

<b>Subject: Geography</b>	<b>Year Group: 2</b>	<b>Unit: Significant buildings around the world</b>
<b>Key Question:</b> Which capital cities in the UK have a castle? What are the continents of the world Where in the world can we find significant buildings?		
<b>First- hand experience: N/A</b>		

<b>NC Objectives to be addressed:</b>				<b>Prior Learning required:</b>
<u>Locational Knowledge</u> -name and locate the four countries of the UK -name and locate the world’s seven continents and five oceans  <u>Human and Physical geography</u> -use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to key human features  <u>Geographical skills and fieldwork</u> -use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the UK and its countries, as well as countries and continents studied at this key stage -use maps and digital/computer mapping to locate and describe features studied				<b>Year 1 Term 1 Brilliant Brackley/Banbury - map work of the UK, location of Brackley/Banbury within the UK, human features (castle).</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>key human features, including: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop</li> <li>use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school and its grounds and the key human and physical features of its surrounding environment.</li> <li>use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features; devise a simple map; and use and construct basic symbols in a key</li> </ul> <b>Year 1 Term 2 The Arctic- identify and locate the continents on a world map</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom and its countries, as well as the countries, continents and oceans studied at this key stage</li> </ul> <b>Year 1 Term 3/4 World Changers Throughout History– Continents and Countries work</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name and locate the world’s seven continents and oceans.</li> <li>Name, locate and identify characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas.</li> <li>Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the UK and its countries as well as the continents and oceans.</li> </ul>
<b>Local</b>	<b>Regional</b>	<b>National</b>	<b>International</b>	

Key Vocabulary:			
United Kingdom	The United Kingdom is made up of <u>England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland.</u>	Human Feature	A human feature is a <u>Man-made</u> characteristic of a place.  Human Features: <u>Castle, Stonehenge, Pyramids of Giza, Colosseum, The Great Wall of China</u>
Capital City	A city that functions as the seat of government for a country.  <u>London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast</u>  <u>Rome</u>	Country	An area of land within a continent. A nation with its own government.  <u>England, Italy, China, Egypt,</u>
Border	Where two different countries meet.	Climate	The <i>weather</i> conditions in a particular area.  <u>Temperate</u> – This climate has 4 seasons (Winter, Spring, Summer, Autumn) It has a wide ranging temperature. <u>Desert</u> – A climate with very little rainfall. <u>Mediterranean</u> - A climate with hot, dry summers and mild, cool winters.
Continent	The land on Earth is divided into 7 areas. They are: <u>Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Europe, Australia</u>	Temperature	A measurement of how hot or cold it is.
Sequence of learning:			
<b>Declarative Knowledge to be taught (Sequential):</b> <b>1.(History)</b>  <b>2.</b> -The UK is made up of four countries: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland -Each country has a capital city: London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast -a capital city is the main city where government make their decisions -England borders Scotland and Wales -Wales borders England -Scotland borders England -Northern Ireland is part of the UK and borders Ireland -each country has its own flag, but the UK flag is called the Union Jack -each capital city has a castle		<b>Procedural Knowledge to be taught:</b> -use world maps and globes  -use compass directions  -human feature	

- England (London-Tower Bridge)
- Wales (Cardiff Castle)
- Scotland (Edinburgh Castle)

## 2.

- there are seven continents: Europe, Africa, Asia, North America, South America, Australia, Antarctica
- there are five oceans: Atlantic, Indian, Pacific, Southern (Antarctic), Arctic

## 3.

(linked to History knowledge)

- Stonehenge is in England, Europe
- the pyramids of Giza are in Egypt, Africa
- the colosseum is in Rome, Italy, Europe
- El Castillo is in a complex of Mayan ruins centrally located on the northern half of Mexico's Yucatan Peninsula.

### **Stonehenge**

- Stonehenge can be found in Wiltshire in the south of England
- Stonehenge is a human feature
- England has a temperate climate with four seasons of significant change
- temperate climate has mild summers and cool winters with rainfall throughout the year

### **Pyramids of Giza**

- the pyramids of Giza are in Egypt
- the Pyramids are a human feature
- Egypt has a desert climate
- a desert climate has hot and dry summers and moderate winters with very little rainfall

### **The Colosseum**

- The Colosseum is in Italy
- The Colosseum is a human feature
- Italy has a Mediterranean climate
- a Mediterranean climate has hot, dry summers and cool, dry winters

<b>El Castillo</b> -El Castillo is located in Mexico -El Castillo is a human feature -Mexico has a hot dry climate			
Place Knowledge	Locational Knowledge	Human and Physical	Skills and Fieldwork
Information for teachers:		Resources:	